RESOLUTION TO APPROVE THE UNIVERSITY SUCCESSION

MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

WHEREAS, the Code of Virginia §2.2-1209 directs each public institution of higher education to prepare a succession plan for presentation to the board of visitors; and

WHEREAS, the Code always requires each agency to participate in a succession management training program offered by the state department of human resources; and

WHEREAS, the university's Division of Human Resources, through its HR Transformation Initiative, has developed a conceptual framework for a university succession management program; and

WHEREAS, the program consists of three planning domains: workforce development, leadership and executive development, and critical position planning; and

WHEREAS, the Division of Human Resources, during FY19, will refine the program components and begin implementation of the succession management program; now

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Board of Visitors directs the President of the University, through the Vice President for Human Resources, to implement a university succession management program based upon the framework presented; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Board of Visitors requests an annual update of the university succession management program and the university's progress towards implementing a program that addresses workforce development, critical position planning, and leadership and executive development.

RECOMMENDATION:

That the Board of Visitors approve the Resolution to the University Succession Management Program.

August 27, 2018

Succession Management Program:

The Conceptual Framework

Virginia Tech Board of Visitors

August 27, 2018

Overview of program development

Code of Virginia (§2.2-1209): Agency director human resource training and agency succession planning

- Directs each public institution of higher education to prepare a succession plan for presentation to the board of visitors with a copy to the state department of human resource management (DHRM).

- Requires DHRM to provide training program to agency heads. President may send a designee.
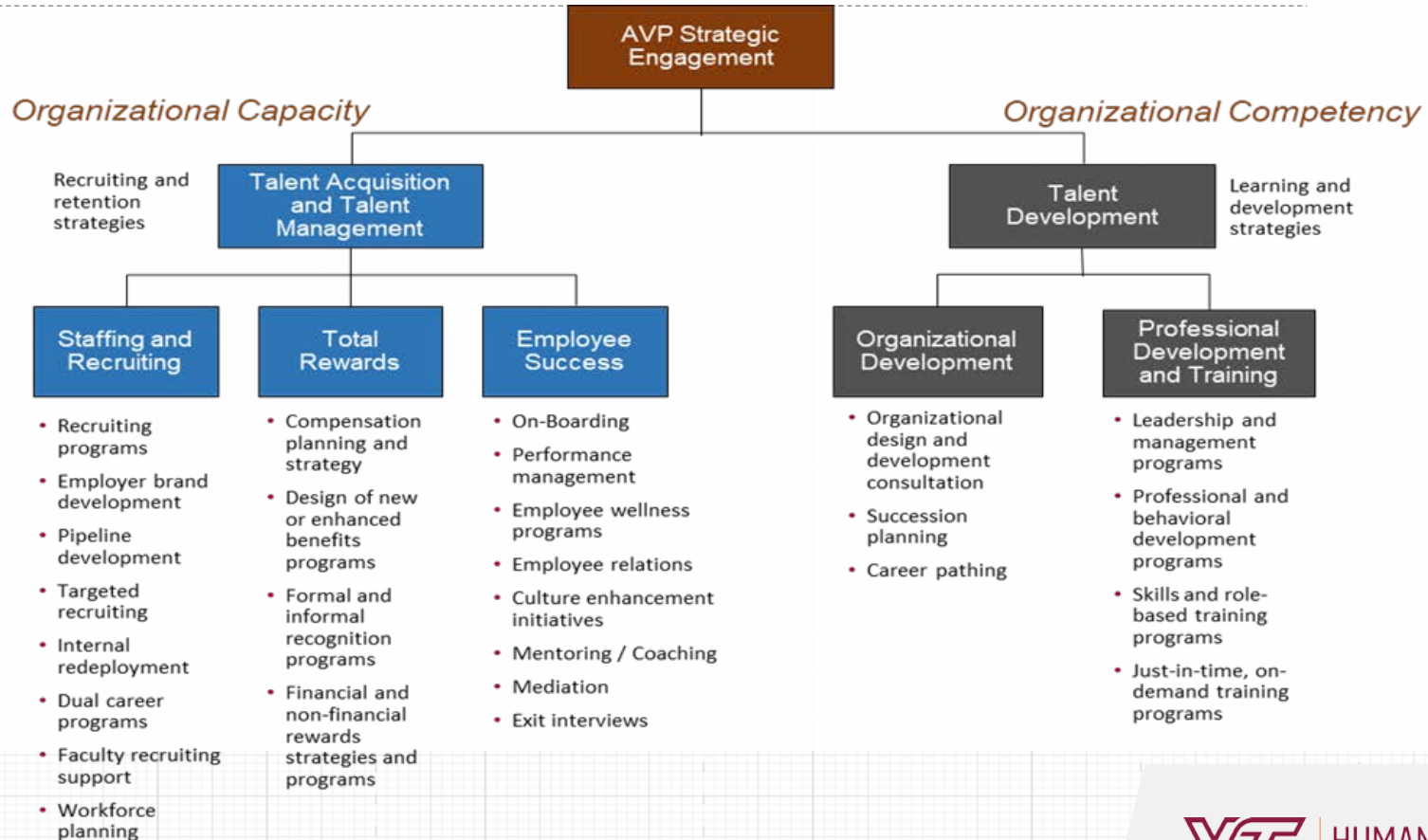
Overview of program development

As part of university HR Transformation Initiative:

- Developed framework for HR Strategic Engagement function
- Conducted workforce analytics
- Reviewed leadership and executive development programs
- Established framework for university succession management program

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HR Strategic Engagement

Overview:
Succession Management Program Framework

Framework consists of three planning domains

1. Workforce Development
   - Utilizing data analytics of past trends and prediction of future retirements and other separations

2. Leadership and Executive Development
   - Contextualizing leadership for Virginia Tech and recognizing high potential employees and their developmental needs

3. Critical Positions Planning
   - Understanding highly skilled individual contributors with unique credentials and competencies

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Current efforts in planning domains

1. Workforce Development Analysis
   - Trends for Teaching and Research (T&R) faculty by department and staff roles in occupational families
   - Highlights departments and occupations that are predicted to have high rates of separation that could threaten success

2. Leadership and Executive Development
   - Executive Development and Management Academy for the last decade using a cohort development approach

3. Critical Position Planning
   - Unplanned and coordinated by being reliant on department leaders acting independently to solve critical position at times of crisis

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Workforce development strategies

Develop broad-based professional and workforce development programs aimed at building critical skills and competencies in high risk positions. Initial focus on roles:

- Management and supervision
- Financial management
- Laboratory support technician
- Skilled trades
- Information technology

Build recruiting strategies that generate deep candidate pipelines for all at-risk positions

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Leadership development strategies

Develop unit-based succession planning tools and processes to identify high potential and/or high performing individuals that could fill at-risk positions

- Phase 1 – Introduction of the succession planning framework
- Phase 2 – Identify high potential employees and developmental goals
- Phase 3 – Train employees and facilitate experiences that increase leadership competencies

Critical position planning strategies

Develop an on-going process to identify critical positions and specific replacement strategies that may include development or recruitment strategies

- Phase 1 – Collaborate with HR Division Directors and strategic partners to identify critical positions
- Phase 2 – Assess current workforce for qualified successors and implement individualized development strategies
- Phase 3 – Outreach to feeder organizations to build sustaining relationships and capacity building programs such as internships, fellowships, educational partnerships, etc.

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Succession planning as an on-going process

1. Identify at risk positions in planning domains
   - Workforce Development
   - Leadership and Executive Development
   - Critical Positions Planning
2. Implement recruitment, development, and planning strategies
3. Assess impact through data analytics and stakeholder input
4. Identify new at-risk positions

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Key dependencies

1. Executive level support for a structured approach to succession planning

2. Continue to develop and invest in strategic HR functions
   - Expand professional development team and resources
   - Expand strategic recruiting function and resources

3. Continue to invest in modern HR tools and technologies
   - Learning Management
   - Performance Management

4. Commit to succession planning and execution as a core responsibility of leaders
   - Continuous communication and educational efforts on the benefits of succession management

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Resolution Approval

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Board of Visitors directs the President of the University, through the Vice President for Human Resources, to implement a university succession management program based upon the framework presented; and

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Appendix 1:
Division of Human Resources
Roles and Responsibilities

HR talent acquisition team

- Create highly targeted and direct recruiting efforts aimed at skilled craft professions
- Integrate internship and work release programs
- Strengthen recruitment programs for IT professions
- Partner with regional institutions and workforce development programs to develop pipeline and feeder programs
- Innovate in recruitment and outreach (employee referral programs, community partnerships, alumni relations, internal executive search firm…)
- Strengthen recruitment targeted at non-traditional or marginalized workforce
- Develop a process to fill vacant positions using the succession planning model (use the "bench")
- Develop institutional resources to support recruitment in decentralized environment

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HR Division Directors

- Recruit and hire HR Division Directors with experience in succession planning and implementation

- Provide data dashboards that support deans and VP's in identifying critical positions and high potential employees

- Develop coaching skills in Managers and HR Division Directors

- Integrate succession planning outcomes into leadership development and reviews

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HR talent management team

- Develop new and innovative retention programs aligned with the needs of Millennial and Gen-X generation of employees

- Leverage employee engagement strategies

  - Career pathing

  - Stretch assignments

  - Professional development

  - Cross training

  - Work-life balance

- Re-orient performance management towards fostering employee success

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HR talent development team

- Integrate succession planning model into leadership development programs

- Foster the VT shaped employee (deep, wide, committed)

- Build key curriculum certification tracks for at-risk occupations

- Design program for assessing and identifying high potential employees

- Lead efforts to re-launch leadership development cohorts focused on succession planning

- Use rotational assignments to broaden experiences

- Ensure development programs have clear learning objectives and assess impact

- Use multi-modal learning and delivery models

- Build a communication program to promote succession planning to the campus and ensure access to development opportunities

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Appendix 2:
Workforce Analytics and
Workforce Trends Summary

Retirement findings

- Steady increase in retirements over last five years (2012-2017)
  - Over 60% increase in staff retirements
  - More than 180% increase in AP faculty retirements
  - Over 69% increase in T&R retirements
- Average retirement age has remained constant over last five years
  - Classified: 62-64 years of age
  - AP: 62-64 years of age
  - T&R: 66-68 years of age
- There are a significant number of people who are eligible to retire in the next five years
  - Staff: 703 (20%)
  - AP: 193 (11%)
  - T&R: 507 (20%)

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Generation composition and assumptions

- Today's generational composition at VT   <u>Average Age</u>
  - Generation X: 3,412   45
  - Millennial: 3,092   30
  - Baby Boomer 2,659   60
  - Generation Z: 232   19
  - Traditionalist: 112   76

- Assuming one-half of the baby boomers retire within five years; and an even distribution of hires between Gen X, Gen Z and Millennials, the resulting workforce would look as follows:
  - Generation X: 3,855
  - Millennial: 3,535
  - Baby Boomer 1,329
  - Generation Z: 675

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Workforce hypothesis

- High predictability of retirement for staff and faculty above 64 years of age – approximately 1,000 people at VT

  - With these departures there will be corresponding loss of intellectual capital, managerial positions and roles requiring unique skills

  - Newer workers have not yet attained sufficient proficiency to assume those positions

- Highly competitive labor market – national unemployment levels less than 4%

- Traditionally difficult to recruit into Blacksburg

- Increased demand for technologically proficient workforce

- Younger generation of workers is exhibiting higher rates of attrition than prior generations

- The Millennial and Gen-Z workforce has not yet had sufficient experience, development, or time in role to assume key replacement positions

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At-risk positions

- Many of those who will separate from VT within the next 5 years possess key leadership, technical, financial and skilled positions

- Staff in
  - Information Technology
  - Finance related roles
  - Lab and technical support
  - Skilled trades

- Teaching and Research faculty in
  - Psychology
  - School of Education
  - Forest Res & Environ Conservation
  - Computer Science
  - Chemistry
  - English
  - Electrical and Computer Engineering
  - Biological Sciences
  - School of Architecture and Design
  - Mechanical Engineering
  - Physics
  - Civil & Environmental Engineering
  - Mathematics

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